Table 4. Relating genebank performance to costs

Goal	Specific Objective <sup>1</sup>	Activity <sup>2</sup>	Performance Indicators <sup>3</sup>	Cost Components
Conservation	Coverage of Genepool	- Acquis ition	Average     acquisition costs     Number of     collected accession per     acquisition	<ul> <li>CC: seed health testing facility, greenhouse, lab/office equipment</li> <li>QFC: scientific and technical staff</li> <li>VC: labor for seed health testing, introductory planting, seed handling</li> </ul>
	Ensuring security	- Securit y duplication /	- Number of accessions safely duplicated	<ul><li>CC:</li><li>QFC:</li><li>VC: labor for packing and shipping</li></ul>
		- Long term storage (collection)	<ul> <li>Seed longevity</li> <li>Number of accession stored over time</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>CC: storage facility, storage equipment, back up power system, storage container</li> <li>QFC: scientific and technical staff</li> <li>VC: labor for storage</li> </ul>
		- Germi nation testing and seed health testing	- Germination levels and deviation - Seed quality	<ul> <li>CC: germination testing facility, germination chamber, etc</li> <li>QFC: scientific and technical staff</li> <li>VC: labor for germination testing</li> </ul>
	Maintaining genetic integrity	- Regen eration	<ul><li>Number of accessions lost</li><li>Genetic erosion</li></ul>	- CC: screenhouse, storage, vernalizer seed-cleaning equipment, seed-drying equipment, seed-processing facility, seed processing equipment, etc - QFC: scientific and technical staff - VC: labor for regeneration
Use	Ensuring availability	- Mediu m term storage (active collection)	<ul><li>Seed longevity</li><li>Seed quality</li></ul>	<ul> <li>CC: storage facility, storage equipment, backup power system, seed container</li> <li>QFC: scientific and technical staff</li> <li>VC: labor for medium term storage</li> </ul>
		- Germi nation testing and seed health testing	<ul><li>Germination levels and deviation</li><li>Seed quality</li></ul>	<ul> <li>CC: germination testing facility, germination chamber, etc</li> <li>QFC: scientific and technical staff</li> <li>VC: labor for germination testing</li> </ul>
		- Regen eration	<ul> <li>Number of accessions lost (depending on the crop and conservation method)</li> <li>Genetic drift indicator</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>CC: screenhouse, storage, vernalizer seed-cleaning equipment, seed-drying equipment, seed-processing facility, seed processing equipment, etc</li> <li>QFC: scientific and technical staff</li> <li>VC: labor for regeneration</li> </ul>
	Distribution of material	- Distrib ution (Shipment)	- Number of accessions distributed per year	<ul> <li>CC: seed health testing facility, greenhouse, lab/office equipment, Jacuzzi equipment, etc</li> <li>QFC: scientific and technical staff</li> <li>VC: labor for seed health testing duplication, packing and shipping</li> </ul>
	Providing information	- Data / Information management	<ul><li>User appraisal</li><li>Number of visitors to website</li></ul>	<ul> <li>CC: general facilities</li> <li>QFC: scientific and technical staff</li> <li>VC: labor for database management, catalogue management, etc.</li> </ul>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> According to Common Analysis framework of the GPG2 activities <sup>2</sup> Following Koo et al. (2004) classification/grouping of activities <sup>3</sup> Examples from the performance indicators of the CGN in Netherlands